



Publicado por DGSA, Unidad de Promoción y Difusión

**PROGRAMA NACIONAL DE VIGILANCIA DE ROYA DE LA SOJA
COMUNICADO N° 18**

INFORME PERIODO 24/3/2007 – 30/3/2007

INFORMACION NACIONAL

Se informa que, hasta la fecha, se ha constatado y verificado la presencia de Roya Asiática de la Soja en 11 Departamentos del país de acuerdo al siguiente detalle:

Departamento	Cantidad
Artigas	1
Salto	1
Paysandú	9
Río Negro	10
Soriano	13
Colonia	8
Flores	2
Florida	1
Cerro Largo	2
Treinta y Tres	1
Tacuarembó	1
Total general	49

La cronología de las detecciones se presenta en el siguiente cuadro indicando el estado fenológico de los cultivos al momento de la constatación de la presencia del hongo, tipo de cultivo y Departamento en el que se localizaron:

Fecha de Constatación	Código	Tipo de Cultivo	Estado Fenológico	Departamento
12/3/07	5013	Comercial	R6	Colonia
13/3/07	3013	Parcela de Evaluación	R7	Río Negro
14/3/07	1011	Comercial	R6	Salto
14/3/07	4032	Ensayo	R5	Soriano
14/3/07	8001	Comercial	R6	Cerro Largo
15/3/07	3016	Comercial	R5	Río Negro
15/3/07	4034	Comercial	R5	Soriano
15/3/07	4043	Comercial	R6	Soriano
16/3/07	2022	Comercial	R6	Paysandú
16/3/07	10003	Comercial	R5	Artigas
17/3/07	4035	Comercial	R5	Soriano
17/3/07	9005	Comercial	R4	Treinta y Tres
19/3/07	5014	Comercial	R6	Colonia
19/3/07	3004	Comercial	R4	Río Negro
20/3/07	1011	Comercial	R6	Salto
20/3/07	4036	Comercial	R4	Soriano
21/3/07	3014	Comercial	R7	Río Negro
21/3/07	4037	Comercial	R6	Soriano
21/3/07	5016	Comercial	R6	Colonia
21/3/07	16010	Comercial	R7	Flores
22/3/07	2006	Comercial	R5	Paysandú
22/3/07	2008	Comercial	R5	Paysandú
22/3/07	3015	Comercial	R6	Río Negro
22/3/07	4038	Comercial	R6	Soriano
22/3/07	4039	Comercial	R6	Soriano
22/3/07	4040	Comercial	R6	Soriano
22/3/07	5017	Comercial	R4	Colonia
23/3/07	2003	Comercial	R6	Paysandú
23/3/07	2023	Comercial	R5	Paysandú
23/3/07	3017	Comercial	R6	Río Negro
23/3/07	3018	Comercial	R6	Río Negro
23/3/07	4041	Comercial	R6	Soriano
23/3/07	4042	Comercial	R5	Soriano
23/3/07	17001	Comercial	R3	Florida
25/3/07	2026	Comercial	R5	Paysandú
25/3/07	2027	Comercial	R6	Paysandú
26/3/07	3002	Comercial	R5	Río Negro
26/3/07	3019	Comercial	R6	Río Negro
26/3/07	3020	Comercial	R4	Río Negro
26/3/07	4044	Comercial	R5	Soriano
26/3/07	4045	Comercial	R6	Soriano
27/3/07	2024	Comercial	R6	Paysandú
27/3/07	2025	Comercial	R6	Paysandú
29/3/07	16011	Comercial	R5	Flores
30/3/07	5003	Comercial	R7	Colonia
30/3/07	5005	Comercial	R6	Colonia
30/3/07	5006	Comercial	R6	Colonia
30/3/07	5009	Comercial	R6	Colonia

En el período considerado, se verificó la ocurrencia de Roya en 14 cultivos todos comerciales de los cuales 9 no integraban la Red de Monitoreo y corresponden a muestras remitidas por Técnicos y Productores privados a los Laboratorios integrantes del Sistema de Vigilancia. El detalle por Departamento indicando el Estado Fenológico de la nuevas detecciones se presenta en el siguiente cuadro:

Departamento	Estado Fenológico	Nuevas Detecciones
Paysandú	R5	1
	R6	3
Río Negro	R4	1
	R5	1
	R6	1
Soriano	R5	1
	R6	1
Colonia	R6	3
	R7	1
Flores	R5	1
Total		14

En cuanto a la Red de Monitoreo, en el periodo comprendido entre el 23/3/2007 y el 30/3/2007 se inspeccionaron 15 cultivos ubicados en los departamentos de Salto (4), Paysandú (2), Río Negro (2), Soriano (2) y Colonia (5). En el siguiente cuadro se detallan los estados fenológicos de los cultivos monitorizados.

CULTIVOS MONITORIZADOS POR DEPARTAMENTO		
DEPARTAMENTO	Nº DE CULTIVOS	ESTADO FENOLOGICO
SALTO	4	R6 – R7
PAYSANDÚ	2	R5 – R6
RIO NEGRO	2	R5 – R9
SORIANO	2	R7
COLONIA	5	R5 – R7
TOTAL	15	

Accediendo al sitio http://200.71.12.2/centinela/cv_mapa_uruguay.php se podrá visualizar la localización de los cultivos en el Mapa del Programa de Vigilancia.

TRAMPEO DE ESPORAS

La Red de Trampeo se ha mantenido con 21 estaciones, de acuerdo al siguiente detalle: 1 en el departamento de Salto, 2 en Paysandú, 3 en Río Negro, 2 en Flores, 5 en Soriano, 2 en Colonia, 2 en Cerro Largo, 1 en Durazno, 1 en Tacuarembó y 2 en Treinta y Tres. En el siguiente cuadro se presenta la ubicación de las Estaciones de Trampeo instaladas:

TRAMPA Nº	DEPARTAMENTO	LOCALIDAD	UBICACIÓN
1	COLONIA	SAN PEDRO	RUTA 1 KM 186,5
2	COLONIA	OMBUES DE LAVALLE	11 KM AL SUR DE OMBUES
3	SORIANO	MERCEDES	RUTA 21 A 5 KM DE MERCEDES
4	SALTO	AEROPUERTO	AEROPUERTO
5	SORIANO	AGRACIADA	RUTA 12 KM 19
6	RIO NEGRO	YOUNG	DOS CEIBOS SA
7	CERRO LARGO		RUTA 8 KM 403
8	RIO NEGRO	YOUNG	EL TREBOL
9	SORIANO	CAÑADA MAGALLANES	RUTA 21
10	PAYSANDU	TIERRAS COLORADAS	PAYSANDÚ
11	SORIANO	CARDONA	RUTA 12 KM 109,5
12	FLORES	LOS CERROS	RUTA 57 KM 39
13	PAYSANDU	PAYSANDU	RUTA 3 KM 373
14	TACUAREMBO	TACUAREMBO	RUTA 5 KM 386
15	RÍO NEGRO	LAS FLORES	RUTA 20 KM 86
16	CERRO LARGO	RÍO BRANCO	SAN SERVANDO
17	SORIANO	DOLORES	RUTA 96 KM 34
18	TREINTA Y TRES		INIA TREINTA Y TRES
19	TREINTA Y TRES	COSTAS DEL TACUARÍ	RUTA 96 KM 34
20	FLORES	EL TALA	RUTA 3 KM 207
21	DURAZNO		SAN JORGE

En cuanto a la cronología de la captura de esporas en las diferentes Estaciones de Trampeo hasta la fecha., la información se presenta en el siguiente cuadro:

FECHA	Trampa N°																					TOTAL
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
10/1/07	---	0	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
11/1/07	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
12/1/07	---	0	0	---	0	0	0	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
15/1/07	0	0	0	0	---	---	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
16/1/07	---	---	---	---	110	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	110
17/1/07	---	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
18/1/07	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
19/1/07	---	131	0	0	90	0	---	0	---	---	---	11	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	232
20/1/07	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
22/1/07	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	28	0	0	12	0	0	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	40
24/1/07	---	0	66	0	0	0	0	35	---	0	---	0	0	0	---	---	0	0	---	---	---	101
25/1/07	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
26/1/07	---	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	---	---	25	---	---	---	---	---	55
28/1/07	---	---	---	---	---	25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25
29/1/07	0	0	0	0	136	---	0	0	0	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	136
30/1/07	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
31/1/07	---	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	---	60	---	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	60
1/2/07	0	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
2/2/07	---	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	---	---	0	---	---	0	0	0	0	---	---	0
3/2/07	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
5/2/07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	138	---	---	---	0	0	0	0	87	0	0	0	0	---	225
6/2/07	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
7/2/07	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	0	0	0	0
8/2/07	25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	0	---	---	---	25
9/2/07	---	0	0	0	156	0	0	0	---	0	---	---	0	0	---	---	0	0	---	0	0	156
10/2/07	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	0	---	---	---	0
11/2/07	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	0
12/2/07	0	0	0	0	220	0	0	0	---	0	---	---	22	0	0	0	---	---	---	0	0	242
14/2/07	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	---	---	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	0	0	0
15/2/07	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
16/2/07	---	20	0	70	0	0	0	182	---	0	---	0	75	0	---	---	---	---	---	0	0	347
17/2/07	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
18/2/07	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
19/2/07	0	---	60	40	0	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	0	0	---	0	---	---	---	42	---	142
21/2/07	---	---	0	0	50	---	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	50
22/2/07	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
23/2/07	---	---	0	0	25	---	---	0	---	0	---	0	0	0	---	0	---	---	---	0	0	25
26/2/07	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	---	0	---	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	0	0
28/2/07	---	0	---	0	0	---	---	0	0	---	0	0	---	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	0
1/3/07	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
2/3/07	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	---	---	0	---	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	0
3/3/07	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	0	0	---	0	0	0
5/3/07	0	---	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	0	0	0
6/3/07	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	0
7/3/07	---	0	---	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	---	0	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	0	0	0
7/3/07	---	0	---	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	---	0	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	0	0	0
8/3/07	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
9/3/07	---	---	0	---	0	---	0	0	---	---	---	0	0	---	---	0	---	---	---	0	0	0
10/3/07	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
12/3/07	0	---	0	0	0	---	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	0	0	0
13/3/07	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
14/3/07	---	0	0	0	0	---	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	0	---	0
15/3/07	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	0
16/3/07	---	---	0	0	---	---	0	---	---	---	0	0	0	---	0	---	0	0	0	---	0	0
19/3/07	20	0	0	0	---	---	0	---	---	0	0	0	0	---	0	---	---	0	0	---	20	
20/3/07	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	0
21/3/07	---	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	---	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	32	---	32
22/3/07	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0
TOTAL:	45	151	126	110	817	25	0	355	28	60	0	11	109	0	0	0	112	0	0	74	0	2023

Los pronósticos climáticos para el período 2/4/2007 al 6/4/2007 indican que se registrarán condiciones climáticas que determinan niveles de riesgo débiles a nulos para todos los Departamentos del país.

Se recomienda **no descuidar los monitoreos de cultivos**, principalmente aquellos que se encuentran en las etapas reproductivas.

POR ULTIMO SE INFORMA QUE EN FUNCIÓN DEL ESTADO DE LOS CULTIVOS, LA DISTRIBUCIÓN DE LAS DETECCIONES CONSTATADAS HASTA LA FECHA Y LAS CONDICIONES CLIMÁTICAS, A PARTIR DEL VIERNES 30/3/2007, SE HA LEVANTADO LA RED DE MONITOREO DE CULTIVOS ASÍ COMO LA RED DE TRAMPEO DE ESPORAS. NO OBSTANTE ELLO SE COMUNICA QUE SE SEGUIRÁN RECIBIENDO MUESTRAS PARA SU ANÁLISIS POR SÍNTOMAS SOSPECHOSOS EN LOS LABORATORIOS DE REFERENCIA.